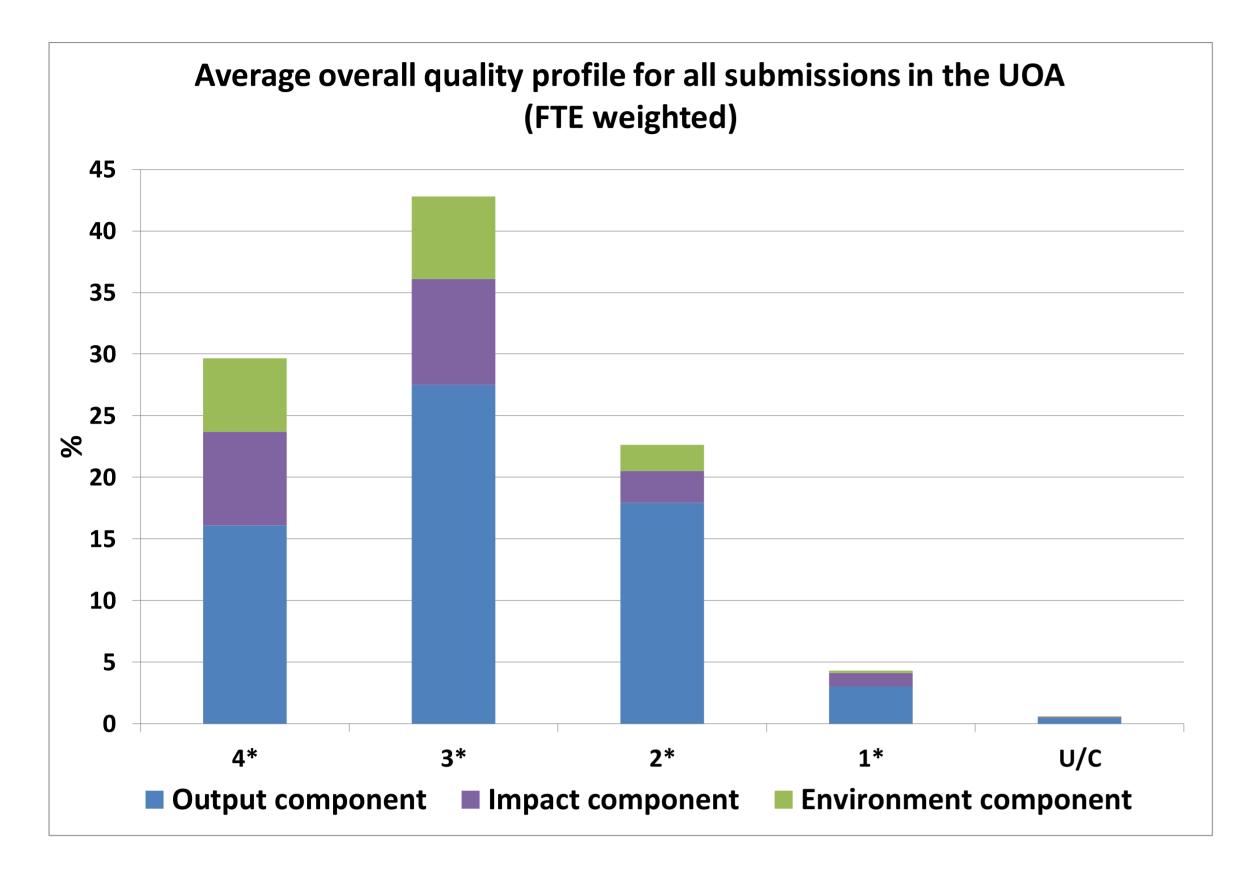
REF 2014: Unit of assessment summary data

UOA 28: Modern Languages and Linguistics

Submission information

| Number of submissions | 57 |
|--|-------|
| Category A FTE staff submitted | 1,386 |
| Headcounts of category A and C staff submitted | 1,464 |
| Headcounts of early career researchers (REF1a) | 257 |
| Number of outputs submitted | 4,943 |
| Number of case studies submitted | 192 |



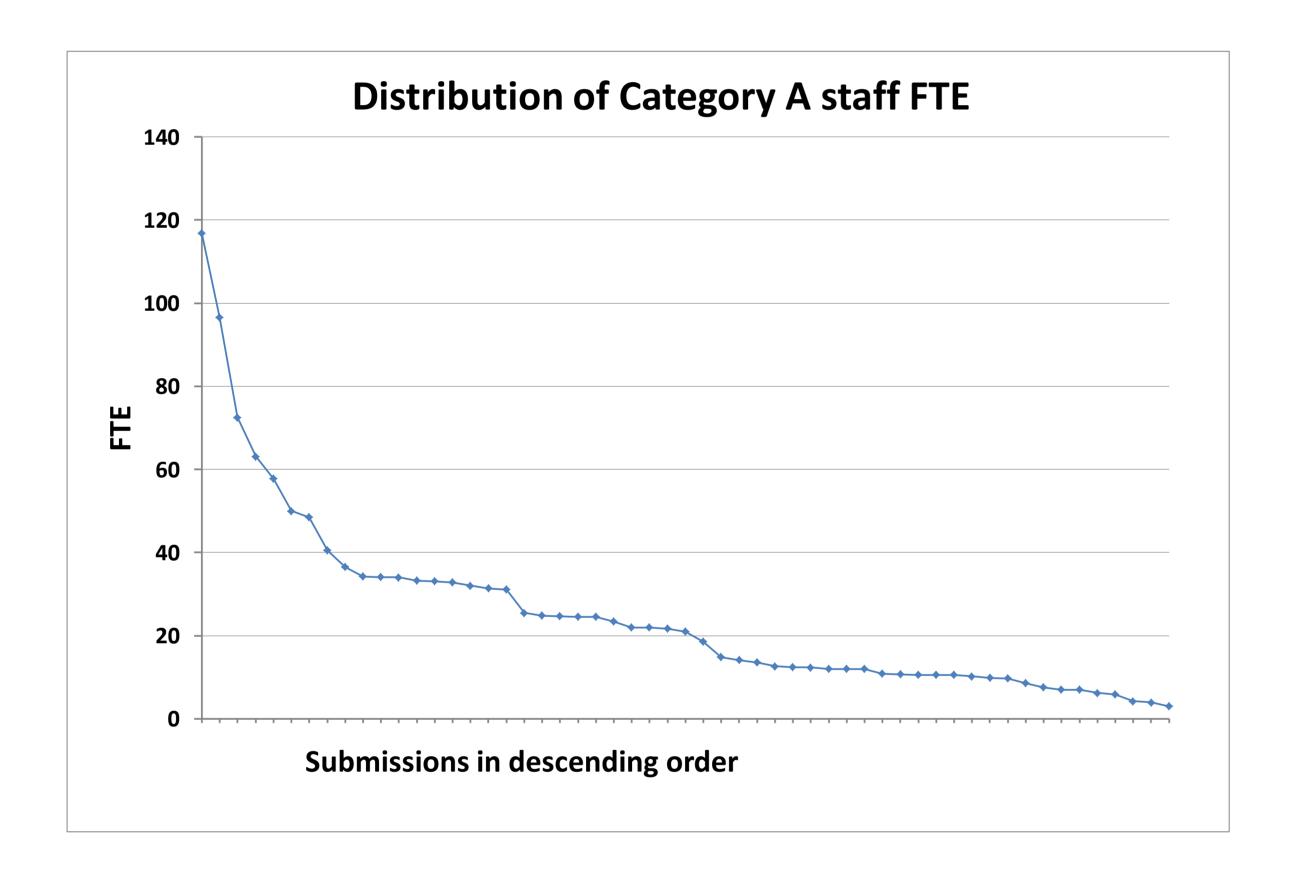
| Doctoral research degrees awarded | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | |
| 316 | 314 | 317 | 336 | 412 | |

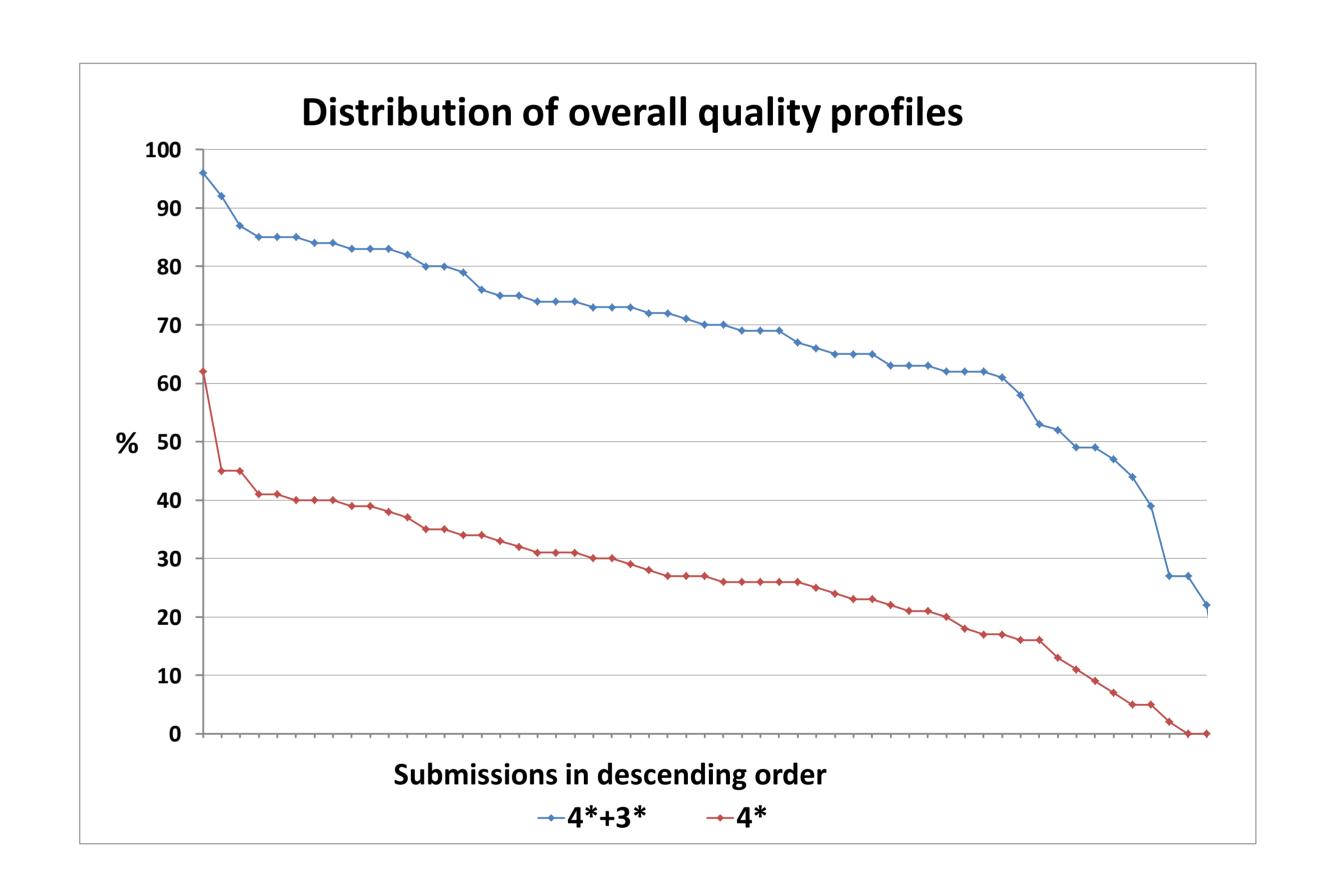
| Total external research income, including income-in-kind (£M) | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|--|--|
| 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | | | |
| 19.03 | 19.51 | 20.13 | 20.32 | 20.45 | | | |

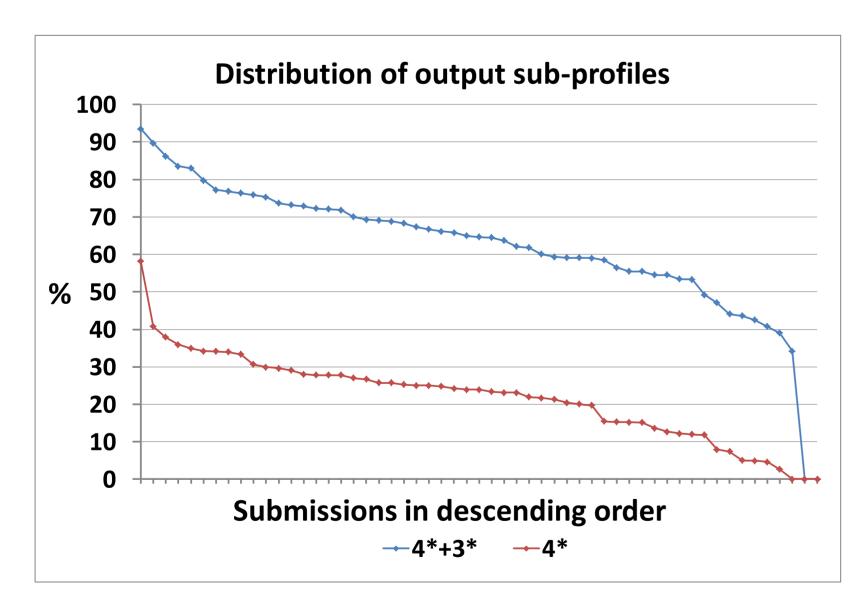
Average overall quality profile and average sub-profiles for all submissions in the UOA (FTE weighted) ¹

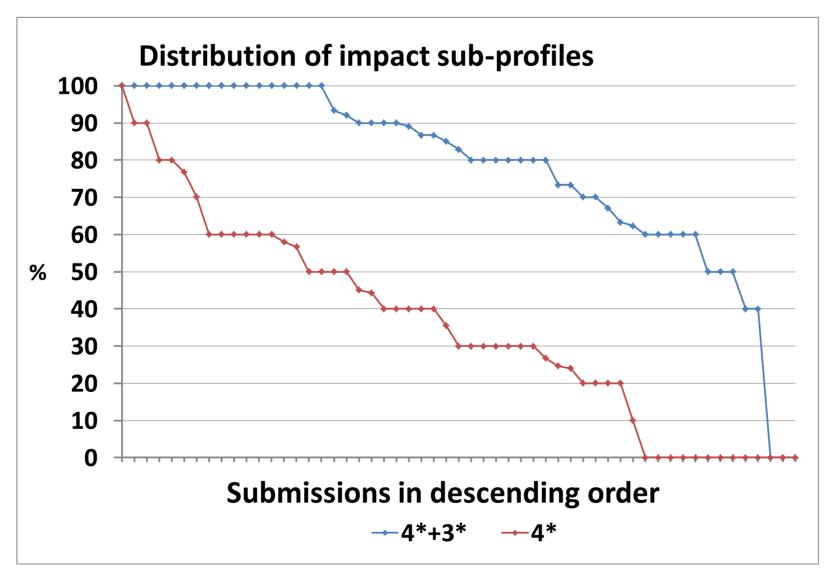
| | 4* | 3* | 2* | 1* | U/C |
|-------------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| Overall | 30 | 42 | 23 | 4 | 1 |
| Outputs | 24.8 | 42.3 | 27.6 | 4.6 | 0.7 |
| Impact | 37.8 | 43 | 12.9 | 5.7 | 0.6 |
| Environment | 39.8 | 44.8 | 14 | 1.3 | 0.1 |

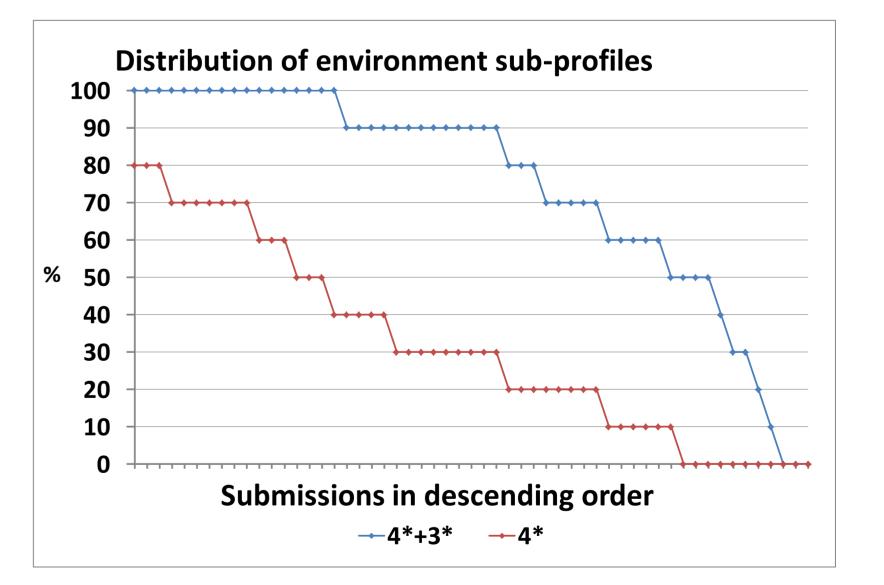
Distribution of submission size and of the results in the UOA²











¹The rounding methodology described in Annex B of REF 02.2011, 'Assessment framework and guidance on submissions', has been used to produce the outcomes shown in the averages table. The average overall quality profile and average sub-profiles have been adjusted for the number of Category A staff in each submission. Submissions with 3 or fewer staff (headcounts) are excluded from the calculation of the average sub-profiles.

² Each line in each chart below is plotted in descending order. As a result, the ordering of submissions in each chart -and the order of submissions shown on each line (4*+3* and 4*)- are not the same.